TALK

SO LONG, SECURE CODING,

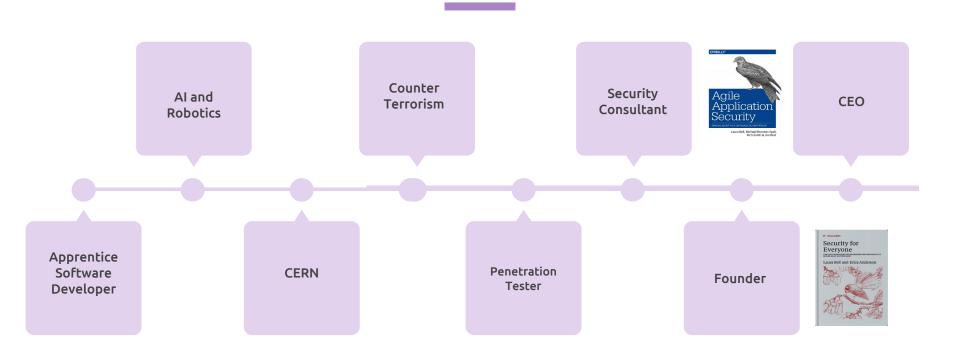
HELLO, SECURE DEVELOPMENT



Laura Bell Main CEO and Founder, SafeStack



Laura Bell - CEO and Founder of SafeStack



Help me understand the real picture of #AppSec



survey ends

The world is not as mature as we like to think

Cutting Edge

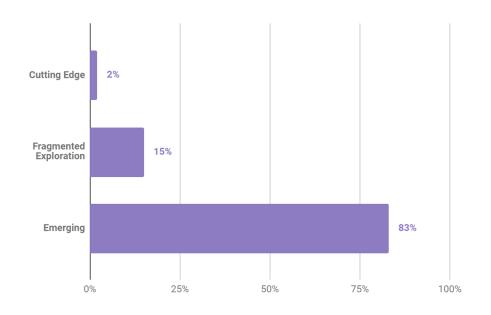
Bleeding edge of application security, DevOps, actively building application security teams

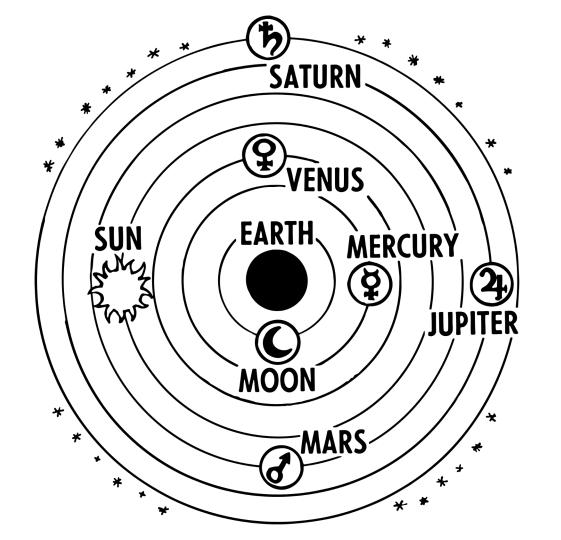
Fragmented Exploration

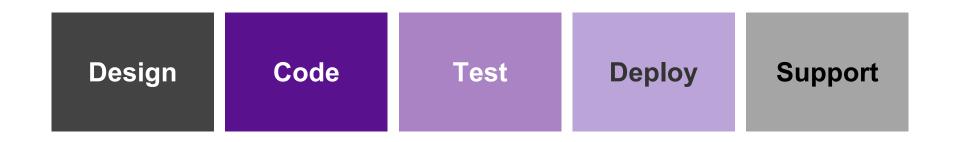
Fragmented approach to all security domains, looking for guidance and coherence

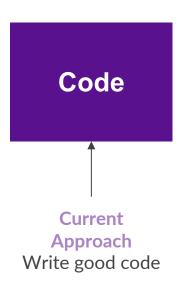
Emerging

Immature or traditional security practices only.



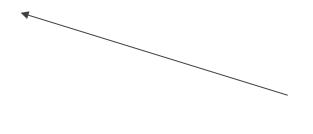




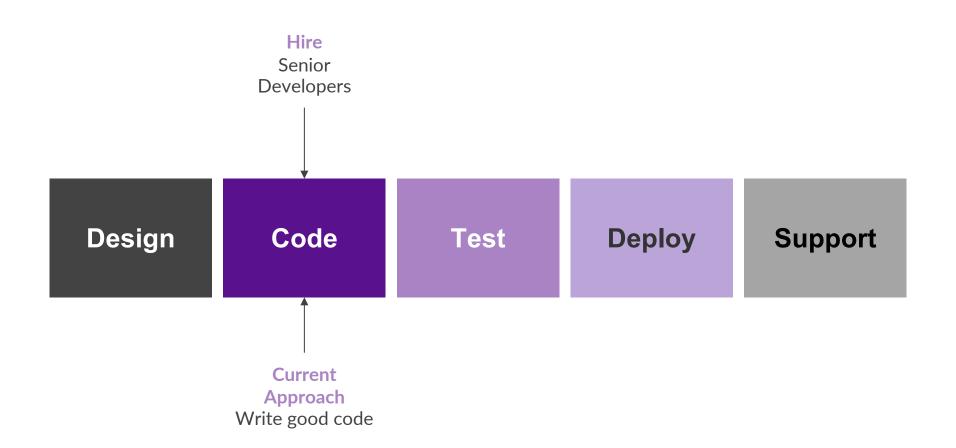


And it's not just the SDLC that's causing this blindspot

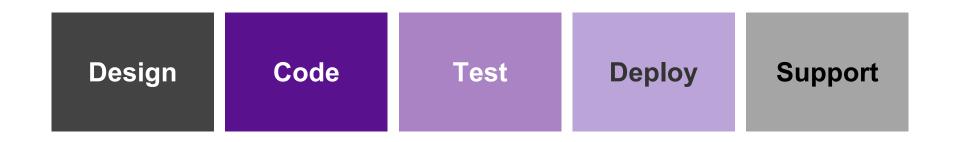
developers! developers! developers!



Famous quote from some guy at a conference once



developers
testers
ux designers
analysts
architects
product owners

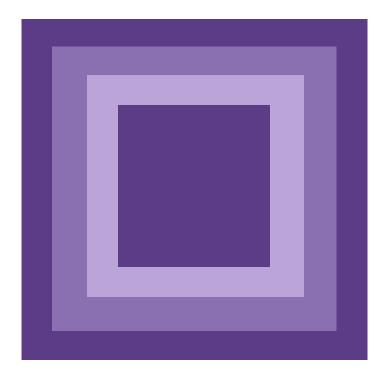


Design Code Test Deploy Support

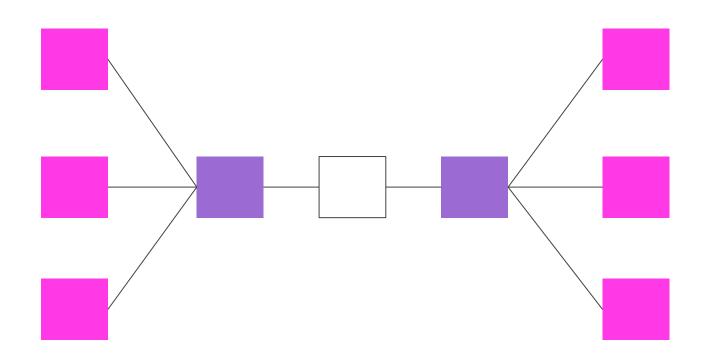
Architect

A person who designs a system and supervises its implementation

















Zero Trust

Assume that risks can come from any element of your environment and take steps to protect against them.



Preventative

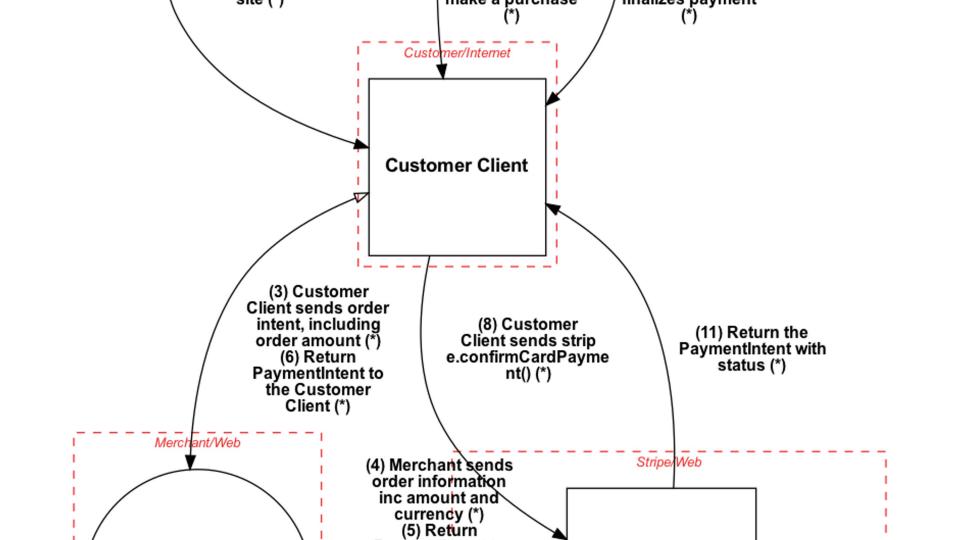
Encapsulation Encoding Sanitisation **Automation** Trust zones Least Privilege Jump hosts **HTTPS** Encryption Key stores PKI Firewall

Detective

Validation Verification Testing Code review Logging **Bug Bounties** Pen Testing WAF SIEM Alerting On-call Support line

Responsive

IR planning
Redundancy
Replication
Failover
Post mortems



Train everyone to be a security architect

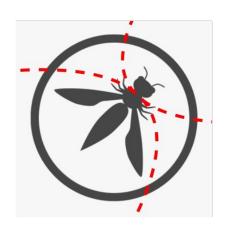
OWASP Threat Dragon

Threat Modelling Cookbook

Threat Modelling Manifesto

Awesome Threat Modelling

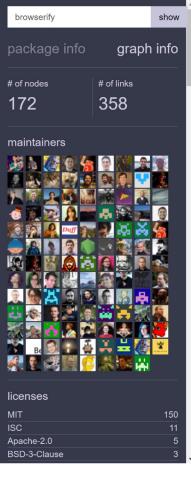




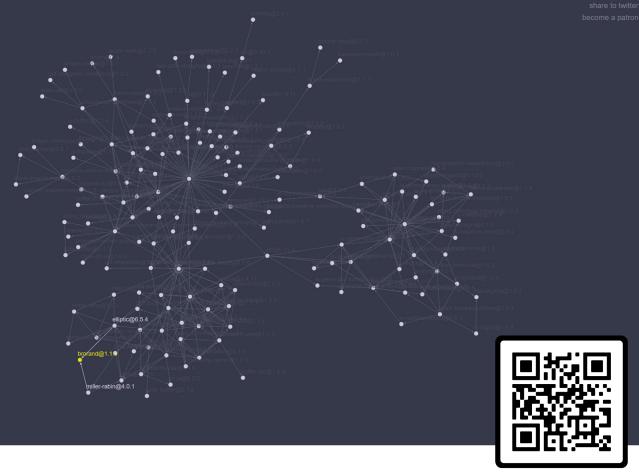
ACTION

Draw your system design
Do a simple threat model with your team





Show 3D





Transitive Risk

Risk that is inherited from those you are connected with or to successive members of a sequence















Dub 2.42K Packages









































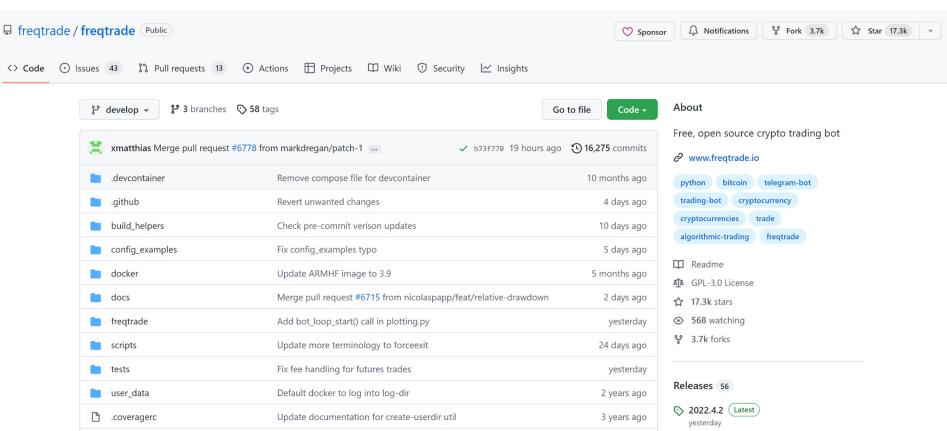








Source: libraries.io





REVIEW CHECK LIST

Before using a new library, framework or technology, answer the following questions

	Yes
Is it using a suitable license?	
Is it regularly released and governed by a well sized community?	
Are their active or resolved issues on the project?	
Have you looked at the code?	
Would you sign off on it?	
Is this package and version already known to have security vulnerabilities?	

If you cannot answer 'Yes' to all of these questions, find someone to help you or try an alternative option.



ACTION

Use your new security review checklist next time you choose or update a library or framework



testing
is a
superpower



test coverage is not a

leading indicator of code quality

Scenario - Username enumeration on incorrect login

Given the user navigates to the authentication page
When the user enters a username from valid-usernames
and the user enters a password from invalid-passwords
And the user submits the login form
Then the resulting message should not identify if the username is
valid within the system

link your testing to your threat model

Vulnerability Scanning

Automated Testing

Looks for signs that something could be wrong

Example: Temperature check

Looks for confirmation of a specific issue

Example: A medical test

Manual

Tools that run on demand to check packages

Parallel

Tools that monitor your packages independently of your CI/CD pipeline

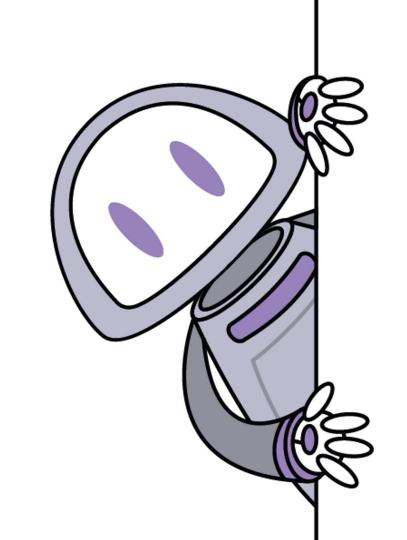
Integrated

Tools that run in line with your CI/CD pipeline

ACTION

Stop considering test coverage Allow more time for exploratory testing





the best security action is one you don't have to remember to do

Github dependabot

Github actions

- Semgrep
- TruffleHog
- Check for outdated packages
- Linters
- SAST/DAST
- Owasp Zap?

ACTION

Set up basic security github actions dependabot and trufflehog

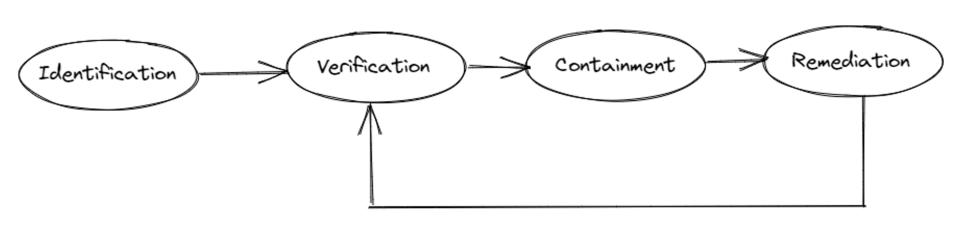




Incident Response Plan

A repeatable process for assessing and responding to unexpected events

A Simple Incident Response Plan



Build playbooks for software security incident scenarios

Examples:

- Account compromise (password breach)
- Unauthorised query or data export
- Data exposure (I can see other people's stuff)
- Permissions escalation
- Unauthorised data access/view
- Suspicious changes to deploys or builds
- Suspicious activity reported on a customer account

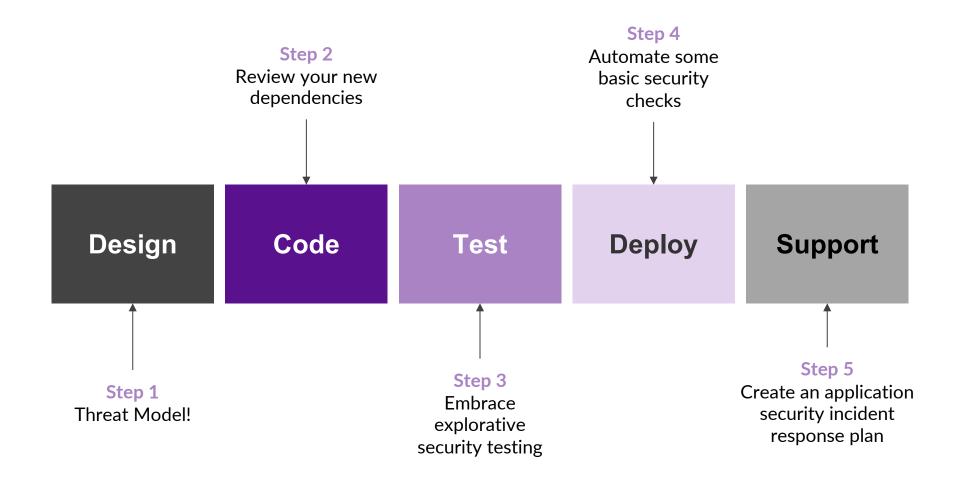
Example playbook questions

- How do you verify the issue?
- How do you contain the incident?
- What logs do you have and how to you find them?
- Who do you need to contact (both to resolve and report)?
- What is the sensitivity of the data that is impacted?
- Where are the backups? (and when were they last tested)
- Where do you keep a record of the incident and what actions you took?
- What additional support will you need?

Gather Plan **Test** Learn

ACTION

Create an application security incident response plan and playbooks and test them







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